

Original Investigation

# Use of propensity score matching in evaluating smokeless tobacco as a gateway to smoking

David S. Timberlake, Jimi Huh, & Cynthia M. Lakon

(b) (4)



David S. Timberlake, Ph.D., *Department of Population Health and Disease Prevention, Program in Public Health, University of California, Irvine, CA*

Jimi Huh, M.A., *Department of Psychology and Social Behavior, University of California, Irvine, CA*

Cynthia M. Lakon, Ph.D., *Department of Population Health and Disease Prevention, Program in Public Health, University of California, Irvine, CA*

**Corresponding Author:**

David S. Timberlake, Ph.D., *Program in Public Health, University of California, Irvine, 100 Theory, Suite 100, Irvine, CA 92697-7555, USA. Telephone: 949-824-3552; Fax: 949-824-1343; E-mail: dtimberl@uci.edu*

doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntp008

Advance Access publication on March 23, 2009

Received May 7, 2008; accepted September 30, 2008

© The Author 2009. Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco.

All rights reserved. For permissions, please e-mail: [journals.permissions@oxfordjournals.org](mailto:journals.permissions@oxfordjournals.org)